

# Contents

1. <i>Verisimilitude and Type Hierarchies</i> Jerrold L. Aronson	5
2. <i>The Concept of Function in Biology</i> John V. Canfield	29
3. <i>Independence Relations Produced by Parameter Values in Causal Models</i> Clark Glymour, Peter Spirtes, and Richard Scheines	55
4. <i>The Bohr Atom, Models, and Realism</i> R. I. G. Hughes	71
5. <i>Models, Chaos, and Goodness of Fit</i> Stephen H. Kellert, Mark A. Stone, Arthur Fine	85
6. <i>Probabilistic Inference and Probabilistic Reasoning</i> Henry E. Kyburg, Jr.	107
7. <i>Chance</i> Isaac Levi	117
8. <i>Compare and Contrast Dreske, Fodor, and Millikan on Teleosemantics</i> Ruth Garrett Millikan	151
9. <i>The Origin and Nature of Metaphysics</i> Dudley Shapere	163
10. <i>What the Quantum Field Is Not</i> Paul Teller	175
11. <i>The Emergence of Natural Representations</i> Andrew Woodfield	187