

THE
Philosophical Review

VOLUME LXI * NUMBER 2 * WHOLE NUMBER 358

April 1952

THE EXPERIENTIAL ELEMENT IN KNOWLEDGE

Are Phenomenal Reports Absolutely Certain?..... HANS REICHENBACH 147

Sense and Certainty..... NELSON GOODMAN 160

The Given Element in Empirical Knowledge..... C. I. LEWIS 168

METAPHYSICAL INTERPRETATION..... LEWIS E. HAHN 176

INDEPENDENT QUESTIONS IN ETHICAL THEORIES .S. S. S. BROWNE 188

AN AMBIGUITY IN PROFESSOR SIMON'S *PHILOSOPHY*

OF DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT..... ARTHUR E. MURPHY 198

DISCUSSION

The Actual World and the Modes of Meaning in the Philosophy of

C. I. Lewis..... NATHANIEL LAWRENCE 212

Legerdemain in Ethics..... CORNELIUS L. GOLIGHTLY 221

A Circular Procedure in Ethics..... ANTHONY M. MARDIROS 223

Methodological Guidance and Ethical Detachment..... SIDNEY ZINK 226

REVIEW OF BOOKS..... 233

John H. Herz, Political Realism and Political Idealism; by George H. Sabine—*A. P. d'Entreves*, Natural Law; by Frank H. Knight—*Julian Huxley* (ed.), Freedom and Culture; by John Wild—*T. G. Tuckey*, Plato's *Charmides*; by Helen F. North—*Catherine Rau*, Art and Society; by Gordon H. Clark—*Joergen Joergensen*, The Development of Logical Empiricism; by William Kneale—*Paul Henle*, *Horace M. Kallen*, *Susanne K. Langer* (eds.), Structure, Method and Meaning; by Roderick M. Chisholm—*B. Juhos*, Die Erkenntnis und ihre Leistung; by Norman Malcolm—*A. D. Woozley*, Theory of Knowledge; by Richard Taylor—*Robert Lawson Slater*, Paradox and Nirvana; by E. A. Burt—*Ruth Lydia Saw*, The Vindication of Metaphysics; by Francis S. Haserot—*Paul C. Rosenbloom*, The Elements of Mathematical Logic; by Atwell R. Turquette—*Manfred Thiel*, Versuch einer Ontologie der Persönlichkeit, Band I; by Helmut Kuhn—*A. G. N. Flew* (ed.), Logic and Language; by Arthur Smullyan—*John Holloway*, Language and Intelligence; by Monroe C. Beardsley—*Richard Robinson*, Definition; by Abraham Kaplan—*Walther Rehm*, Kierkegaard und der Verführer; by Paul L. Holmer—*Juan Adolfo Vázquez*, Ensayos Metafisicos; by O. A. Kubitz—*A. A. Luce* (ed.), The Works

of George Berkeley Bishop of Cloyne, Volume IV; by Willis Doney—*Mary Edith Thomas*, Medieval Skepticism and Chaucer; by Charles W. Jones—*Werner Ziegenfuss* and *Gertrud Jung*, Philosophen-Lexikon; by David Baumgardt—*Vernon J. Bourke*, Ethics; by Stuart M. Brown, Jr.—*Monroe C. Beardsley*, Practical Logic, *Lionel Ruby*, Logic, and *C. West Churchman* and *Russell L. Ackoff*, Methods of Inquiry; by Frederick C. Dommeyer; *J. Donald Butler*, Four Philosophies and Their Practice in Education and Religion; by James Street Fulton.

BOOKS RECEIVED	282
NOTES	287
Institute for the Unity of Science. Inter-American Congress of Philosophy.	

EDITED BY THE FACULTY OF THE SAGE SCHOOL OF
PHILOSOPHY IN CORNELL UNIVERSITY. PUBLISHED
BY CORNELL UNIVERSITY PRESS, ITHACA, N. Y.

Entered as second-class matter at the post office at Ithaca, New York,
under the act of March 3, 1879. Additional entry at Geneva, New York.