

Volume VIII, Number 4

Publisher

Thinking is published by The Institute for the Advancement of Philosophy for Children, a non-profit institute that is devoted to educational purposes and is part of Montclair State College.

Editorial Staff

Editor

Matthew Lipman, Professor of Philosophy,
Montclair State College, and Director, IAPC.

Associate Editor

Ann Margaret Sharp, Professor of Education,
Montclair State College, and
Associate Director, IAPC.

Assistant Editor

Ann Gazzard, Assistant to the
Director, IAPC.

Editorial Advisors

Adrian DuPuis, School of Education
Marquette University
Frederick S. Oscanyan
Department of Philosophy, Berea College

Contributing Editor

Gareth B. Matthews
Department of Philosophy
University of Massachusetts at Amherst

Staff Photographer

Joseph D. Isaacson

Typography and Production

Rocco J. Caponigro, Sr.
Universal Typesetting Services
West Caldwell, NJ 07006

Circulation and Promotion

Joanne Matkowski

Contents copyright © 1990 The Institute for
the Advancement of Philosophy for Children.
All rights reserved.

ISSN No. 0190-3330

Institutional subscription (yearly, 4 issues).....\$30.00
Individual subscription (yearly, 4 issues)..... 20.00
Foreign subscriptions add \$8.00 (U.S.) postage for 4
issues.

Manuscripts and related correspondence
should be addressed to the Editor, *Thinking*,
IAPC, Montclair State College
Upper Montclair, NJ 07043

Correspondence dealing with subscriptions
should also be addressed to IAPC, Montclair
State College, Upper Montclair, NJ 07043.

Postage paid at Montclair State College,
Upper Montclair, NJ 07043

Table of Contents

Thinking in Stories

Gareth Matthews: Kindergeschichten, by Peter Bischel 1

The Child and the Fool

David Kennedy: Fools, Young Children and Philosophy 2

James Heinegg: Philosophy and Foolishness 7

Restructuring Education

Willis D. Hawley: Looking Backward at Education Reform..... 10

Christine Slade: Logic in the International Elementary School 12

*Kenneth A. Meehan: Evaluation of a Philosophy for Children Project
in Hawaii* 20

*John E. Iorio and Joseph M. Piro: An Urban School District's Approach
to Implementing a Comprehensive Thinking Skills Program*..... 24

Reflections 28, 48

Critical Reasoning

*Max W. Thomas: Misuse of Inference—OR—Why Sherlock Holmes
is a Fake*..... 29

Helping Teachers Strengthen Students' Moral Judgments

Michael Davis: Teaching Workplace Ethics 33

A Student's View of Secondary School Philosophy

David Benjamin: Philosophy in High School: What Does It All Mean? 43

A Parent's View of Children's Conversation

Cheu Huey-Ing: Who is Older?..... 45

A Child's View of Philosophy

Frederick S. Oscanyan and Monica Walter: Pushing Thoughts With Claire ... 46

Credits

Cover stonecut, "Celebration," by Hannah Kigusing (Baker Lake print catalog 1971, No. 3). P. 4: "Awee-Navajo Child," Lithograph by Charles Banks Wilson. P. 5: Spanish carnival masks. Pp. 7-8: photographs by Tina Tryforos. Cover and pp. 12, 13, 14, 16 and 17 from The Inuit Print, National Museums of Canada, 1977. P. 12: stencil, "Man Carrying Reluctant Wife" by Eegyvuudluk Pootoogook; P. 14: stonecut, "Winter Angel" by Eegyvuudluk Pootoogook; P. 16: "Eskimo Girl Juggling" by Ottochie; P. 17: stonecut by Victor Ekootak, "Children Playing"; P. 19: copperplate engraving, "Bear," by Pauta. P. 20: woodcut by Naoko Matsubara, "Divine General." P. 23: woodcut, "Higashiyama," by Naoko Matsubara. Pp. 26-27: original Art Deco designs by William Rowe. Pp. 30-31, lithographs, "Street Scene" and "Parking Lot" by Fairfield Porter. P. 34: acrylic by Myrtle Pierson, "Big Sister." P. 36: woodcut by M.C. Escher, "Drawing Hands." P. 38: stonecut by Sheouak, "Reflections in My Mind." Pp. 40, 47: woodcuts by M.C. Escher.

Editor's Note: In Volume 8, No. 3, in the article by Josep Cullerell, pages 21 and 22 were inadvertently transposed. We regret any inconvenience this may have caused.