

2009: YEAR OF THE MEANINGS OF POLISH AND EUROPEAN
HISTORY: FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE—TRUE OPEN
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION — SELF-KNOWLEDGE
OF PANHUMAN UNIVERSAL CIVILIZATIONS

<i>Editorial — Polish and Universal—An Elementary Polishness Ontology</i> (<i>Józef L. Krakowiak</i>)	5
I. FROM NATIONAL TOWARDS GLOBAL SYSTEM OF CONSCIOUSNESS	
<i>Adam Daniel Rotfeld — Shaping a New International System for the Twenty First Century</i>	13
Comments:	
<i>Andrew Targowski — The World Political System at the Crossroads in the 21st Century</i>	31
<i>Charles S. Brown — Can Neoliberalism Become the Ideology for a New World Order?</i>	35
<i>Timothy Snyder — Obama and Wojtyła</i>	41
<i>Marian Hillar — The Polish Socinians: Contribution to Freedom of Conscience and the American Constitution</i>	45
<i>Maciej Magura Góralski — “We Need Universal Responsibility”. The Dalai Lama in Poland, December 2008</i>	77
II. WISDOM AGAINST NIHILISM	
<i>Andrew Targowski — Wisdom as a Mental Tool of the Symbolic Species</i>	87
<i>Andrew Targowski — Civilization Wisdom in the 21st Century</i>	105
<i>Roman Zawadzki — Psychology in the Theory and Practice of Civilization</i>	123
<i>Werner Kriegelstein — Universalism against Nihilism</i>	151
<i>Jacek Dobrowolski — Baudrillard and Postmodernist Nihilism</i>	167
* * *	
<i>Mieczysław Jagłowski — The Unity of the Divided Mind. Some Remarks on Universalism in Connection with the Book by Eugeniusz Górska</i>	179
<i>Zofia Rosińska — Nachträglichkeit</i>	187

III. 2009: MAREK SIEMEK YEAR. IN THE CIRCLE OF THE GERMAN PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY

<i>Marek J. Siemek</i> — Hegel and History. A Modernity Ethos	195
<i>Halina Walentowicz</i> — Philosophy and Science in the Social Theory of the Frankfurt School	209
<i>Jakub Kloc-Konkołowicz</i> — Historicity of Rationality. The Notion of History in Marek Siemek's Thought	227
<i>Janusz Ostrowski</i> — Law—Recognition and Labor. Some Remarks on Marek Siemek's Theory of Modernity	237
<i>Marcin Julian Pańków</i> — The Meaning of History in Siemek's Philosophy	245

IV. POLISH BETWEEN YOUNG AND OLD EUROPE

<i>Andrew Targowski</i> — The Big History of Young Europe	251
<i>Wiesław Jan Wysocki</i> — The Commonwealth of Two Nations and the “For Our Freedom and Yours” Tradition	273
<i>Andrzej Targowski</i> — A Recollection about Professor Bronisław Geremek (1932–2008)	287

V. EUROPEAN SOCIETY OF CULTURE (SEC)

<i>Michelle Campagnolo Bouvier</i> — European Society of Culture / Société Européenne de Culture (SEC)	291
<i>Paolo Costa</i> — Constructing Europe Step by Step?	293
<i>Lorella Cedroni</i> — Politics of Culture and Cultural Policies in the European Union	299
<i>Katarzyna Kasia</i> — International Summer School of Société Européenne de Culture “European Citizenship and Politics of Culture”, Venice 2008	305

VI. FROM THEORY OF ART

<i>Napoleon Ono Imaah</i> — The Architecture of History	307
<i>Alicja Sawicka</i> — George Steiner: the Primariness and Secondariness of the Creation Act	325